Remeshed particle method at high Schmidt and Reynolds number

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 Range of scales for high Schmidt number: Very small scales for scalar variance:

$$\Delta x^u / \Delta x^Z = \eta / \eta_B \approx \sqrt{Sc}$$

• "Classic" Eulerian approaches: CFL constraint

$$\Delta t^u = \frac{\Delta x^u}{2 \max |u|}$$



High Schmidt Number

- Remeshed particle methods and coupling with grid-based methods



Particle method used for scalar equation (coupling with a NS solver).

For each time step of the scalar

- Move particles (grid points) using interpolated velocity
- Remesh on a regular grid with high-order nondissipative schemes
- Solve on the grid for scalar diffusion, forcing, ...



Sc = 128 *et Re* = 130

→ Lagrangian constraint on time step independent of space step

$$\Delta t^{\theta} = \left(\max |\nabla \vec{u}| \right)^{-1}$$



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In YALES2...





Load-balancing issue:

Inspired from Yann Dufresne's work : set a weight to element group based on the density of particles :

 $W_e = rac{\text{Number of Particles}}{\text{Volume of Bounding Box}}$

And let METIS works ...







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